# Section 45 L Tax Credit: A New Plan RESNET Building Performance Conference

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## The 2005 Structure for the Tax Credit is Obsolete

The structure was designed in 1999 as part of the Clinton climate protection plan

The target was based on data from DOE on heating and cooling savings

1

...before HERS index was widely used

Adding water heating would produce unintended side effects on fuel choice and total savings, especially in climate pollution

## Old 45L met its goal so it is time to move on

- The old credit applied only to 2006-7, but was later extended prospectively for 2 years
- Market shares of complying homes grew rapidly
- Retroactive further extensions didn't do much because builders could not prepare

## Principles for Market Transformation thru tax credits

Encourage the highest levels of efficiency, which requires longlived national-scale program

A high bar also keeps the costs to the Treasury low

Provide "automatic" QA/QC so that IRS can administer without learning about energy analysis

RESNET
is
enhancing
its QA/QC
efforts

Link with other efficiency programs, including codes, Energy Star, rating/labeling programs, and utility programs

# Consensus Criteria for a new 45L program

- Solve the problem of an onagain, off-again program
  - ...by enacting a 10-year continuing program
- It also argues for a rating system that is stable over time

This requires not depending on Congress to raise the bar when appropriate because it will be done without their involvement

Also does not depend on a DOE determination

 Because DOE has often been slow in making code determinations

### Elements of the Proposal

A ten-year tax credit of \$3000 for meeting a listed HERS score

administrative improvement to make the credit more available to custom homes

An automatic adjustment to lower HERS or ERI scores when the current system meets a target of 10% market share of all rated homes

Initial level is compliance with ASHRAE 90.2-2018

#### Some technical details

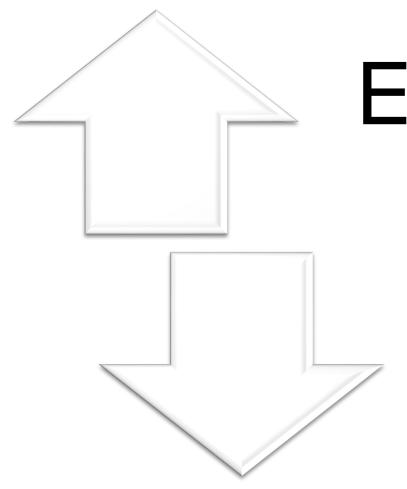
DOE
determines
the
percentage of
rated homes
in a calendar
year that
qualified for
the credit

If the percentage exceeds 10, the bar is set to the level that achieved 5% market share

The new score applies to the calendar year following the DOE determination

DOE iterates again after that year

#### Some administrative details



### Eligibility

Interaction with solar tax credit:

- -no double dipping
- -envelope backup in ASHRAE 90.2

### Questions?

Questions or concerns not addressed here —

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